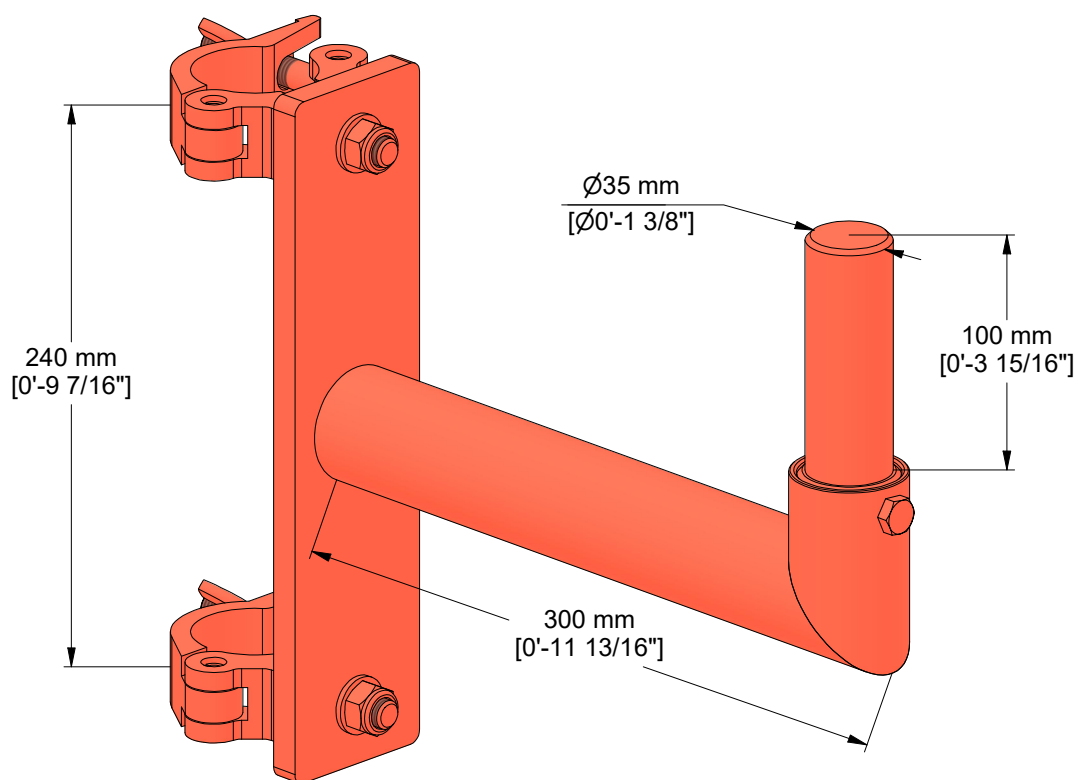




Name:

Držák repara M290-308x301mm